



## Computer Science Grade Descriptors

| Topics                     | Emerging   | Proficient  | Confident   | Mastery  |
|----------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| Algorithms                 | Students can follow and create simple step-by-step algorithms using everyday language or flowcharts to solve straightforward problems. | Students can design structured algorithms using sequence, selection, and iteration, and explain how their algorithm solves a given problem.   | Students can compare different algorithms, selecting appropriate searching or sorting methods based on efficiency and context.  | Students can evaluate and justify algorithmic choices, explaining trade-offs in efficiency and applying algorithms to unfamiliar or complex problems.  |
| Programming & Development  | Students can create basic programs using block-based languages, using sequence, simple selection, and variables.                       | Students can write and debug programs in both block-based and text-based languages, using procedures, iteration, and lists to solve problems. | Students can independently design, implement, and test programs in a text-based language and using subroutines. Students can create a simple event driven mobile app as well as a web site. | Students can develop complete projects, writing efficient, well-structured code and reflecting critically on improvements. Using data structures such as lists. Students can create a complex event driven mobile app. |
| Data & Data Representation | Students can convert between denary and binary, identify common data units, and describe how data such as images are stored.           | Students can perform binary arithmetic, compare compression methods, and explain how different data types are represented digitally.          | Students can analyse data meaningfully using tools such as spreadsheets, applying formulas and interpreting trends and patterns.  | Students can evaluate data representation and encryption methods, explaining limitations, security implications, and real-world applications.  |
| Hardware & Processing      | Students can identify and describe the function of basic computer components and classify devices as input, output, or storage.        | Students can explain and compare the role and need of instruction sets  | Students can compare different instruction sets and discuss efficiency, optimisation, and performance in computing systems.   | Students can identify the style and use of software on a mobile device.  |

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| <p>Communication &amp; Networks</p> | <p>Students can describe basic internet use and safety including AI for learning.</p>                          | <p>Students can identify clients and servers, recognise parts of a URL. Students can explain how data is transmitted using packet switching and describe the benefits of distributed networks.</p> | <p>Students can evaluate the reliability, security, and ethical implications of internet use and online services.</p> | <p>Students can confidently discuss ethical issues that come with internet use such as copyright and data laws.</p>  |
| <p>Information Technology</p>       | <p>Students can use school IT systems responsibly, including email, file storage, and collaboration tools.</p> | <p>Students can create, organise, and present digital content effectively using a range of productivity tools, specifically Office 365.</p>  | <p>Students can select appropriate IT tools to analyse data, communicate ideas, and solve real-world problems.</p>    | <p>Students can work independently and creatively with digital tools, evaluating their effectiveness and demonstrating professionalism and digital responsibility.</p> |